Инглиз алфавити

The English letters

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **№** | **Һәрипләр** | **транскрипция** | **оқулуши** |
| 1 | Aa | [ei] | (ей) |
| 2 | Bb | [bi:] | (би) |
| 3 | Cc | [si:] | (си) |
| 4 | Dd | [di:] | (ди) |
| 5 | Ee | [i:] | (и-и) |
| 6 | Ff | [ef] | (эф) |
| 7 | Gg | [ʤi:] | (җи) |
| 8 | Hh | [eiʧ] | (эйч) |
| 9 | Ii | [ai] | (ай) |
| 10 | Jj | [ʤei] | (җей) |
| 11 | Kk | [kei] | (кей) |
| 12 | Ll | [el] | (эл) |
| 13 | Mm | [em] | (эм) |
| 14 | Nn | [en] | (эн) |
| 15 | Oo | [‘əu] | (оу) |
| 16 | Pp | [pi:] | (пи) |
| 17 | Qq | [kju:] | (кью) |
| 18 | Rr | [ɑ:] | (аа) |
| 19 | Ss | [es] | (эс) |
| 20 | Tt | [ti:] | (ти) |
| 21 | Uu | [ju:] | (ю) |
| 22 | Vv | [vi:] | (ви) |
| 23 | Ww | [dʌblju:] | (дабл ю) |
| 24 | Xx | [eks] | (экс) |
| 25 | Yy | [wai] | (уай) |
| 26 | Zz | [zed] | (зед) |

**Инглиз тилида 26 һәрип бар. Уларниң 6 созуқ тавушлар (vowels)** A [ei:], E [i:], I [ai], O [‘ou], U [ju:], Y [wai].

**20 үзүк тавушлар (consonants)**

3

**үзүк**  **тавушларниң оқулуши вә уларниң сирлири**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **һәрипләр** | **Аһаңлар** | **Уйғур тилида мисал** | **Һәрипләрниң қошулуп оқулиши** |
| **Bb** | [b] | (б) | **m** һрипидин кейин оулмайду  **comb [koum]** |
| **Cc** | a, o, u. алдида **[k]** болуп оқилиду.  e, i, y. алдида **[s]** болуп оқилиду. | (к)  (с) | 1. Ch-[ʧ] (ч) 2. **К** һәрипиниң алдида окулмайду **nick [nik]** |
| **Dd** | [d] | (д) |  |
| **Ff** | [f] | (ф) |  |
| **Gg** | a, o, u. алдида **[g]** болуп оқилиду.  e, i, y.алдида **[ʤ]** болуп оқилиду. | (г)  (җ) | -get, girl, give [g] (г)  -Gorg [ʤ] (җ) |
| **Hh** | [h] | (һ) | Ch-[ʧ](ч), sh-[ʃ] (ш), ph-[f] (ф),  th- [ ð] (з) яки [θ] (с) |
| **Jj** | [ʤ] | (җ) |  |
| **Kk** | [k] | (к) | **Nn** һәрипиниң алдида оқулмайду **knee [ni:]** |
| **Ll** | [i] | (л) |  |
| **Mm** | [m] | (м) |  |
| **Nn** | [n] | (н) |  |
| **Pp** | [p] | (п) | ph-[f] (ф) **phone** |
| **Qq** | [kw] | (кв\у) |  |
| **Rr** | [r] | (р) |  |
| **Ss** | [s], [z] | (с)яки(з) | Sh- [ʃ] (ш) |
| **Tt** | [t] | (т) | th- [ ð] (з) яки [θ] (с) |
| **Vv** | [v] | (в) |  |
| **Ww** | [w] | (в\у) |  |
| **Xx** | [ks] | (кс) | Бәзидә [gz] (гз) |
| **Zz** | [z] | (з) |  |

**4**

**созуқ тавушларниң оқулуши**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **vowels** | **І. Очуқ боғум**  (**“е”** ахирида оқулмайду) | **II. йепиқ боғум** (үзүк тавуш билән аяқлишидиған һәрипләр) | **ІІІ. Созуқ тавуш +r** |
| Aa | [ei] cake | [æ] map | [ɑ:] car |
| Oo | [‘əu] sofa | [o] box | [ɔ:] fork |
| Ee | [i:] tree | [e] pen | [ə:] her |
| Uu | [Ju:] tube | [ʌ] bus | [ə:] turn |
| Ii\ Yy | [ai]\ [wai] kite\ fly | [i] pig, system | [ə:] girl |

Алмашлар

Pronouns

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Шәхслик алмашлар | | | Шәхслик алмашларниң түрлиниши | |
| **Бирлик түри** | | **Көплүк түри** | **Бирлик түри** | **Көплүк түри** |
| **I.** | I- мән | We-биз | Me-маңа | Us- бизгә |
| **II.** | You- сән | You-силәр | You-саңа | You -силәргә |
| **III.** | He  She у  It нәрсиләрни  М: it is a cat. | They-улар | Him  униңға  Her | Them -уларға |

**5**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Кишилик алмашлар | | | кишилик алмашларниң түрлири | |
| Бирлик түри | | Көплүк түри | Бирлик түри | Көплүк түри |
| І. | My-мениң | Our-бизниң | Mine-мениң | Ours-бизниң |
| ІІ. | Your-сениң | Your-силәрниң | Yours-сениң | Yours-силәрниң |
| ІІІ. | His  Her униң  Its | Their-уларниң | His  униң  Hers | Theirs-уларниң |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Өзлүк алмашлар | | Умумий алмашлар |
| Бирлик түри | Көплик түри | Everybody-һәммиси  Everyone-һәр бири  Everything-Һәммиңлар  Everytime-һәр қачан, һәр вақитта  Everywhere-һәммә йәрдә |
| 1.Myself-мән өзәм  2.Yourself-сән өзәң  3.Himself  у өзи  Herself | 1.Ourselves- биз өзимиз  2.Yourselves-силәр өзәңлар  3.Themselves-улар өзлири |

6

Көрситиш алмашлар

Demonstrative

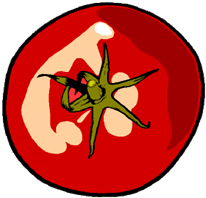
|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Бирлик түри | Көплик түри |
| Йенида турған нәрсини көрсәткәндә | This-Мону | These-монулар |
| Жирақта турған нәрсини көрсәткәндә | That-әву | Those-әвулар |

****

This

****

These



That



Those

**7**

**Бәлгүсиз(indefinite) вә болумсиз(negative) алмашлар.**

**Алмашлар (some, any, every.) вә уларниң ясилиши**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Түрлири | Бәлгүсиз алмаш | Ясилиши (body\ one-тән) |
| Хәвәр | Some- қандақла болмисун  Any- кимла болса | Someone\somebody-кимла болмисун  Anyone\anybody-кимла болса  There is **someone\somebody** in the garden.  Бағда бири бар. |
| Соал | Any- кимла болса | Anyone\anybody- кимла болмисун  There isn’t **anyone\anybody** in the garden  Бағда һечким йоқ.  Is there **anyone\anybody** in the garden?  Бағда бири барму? |
| Болумсиз | No\not any-Һеч қандақ | No one\not  No one| nobody| not anyboу һеч ким  There is **no one| nobody** in the garden.  Бағда һеч ким йоқ. |
| Жүмлиниң һәр хил түрлири | Every-һәр бир | Everybody\everyone-һәр бир  **Everybody\everyone** likes fruits.  Һәмиси йемишләрни яхши көриду. |

8

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Some | thing- зат | something-немили болса бир нәрсә  there is **something** in the box.  Бу каробкиниң ичидә бир нәрсә бар. |
| Any | anything- немили болса бир нәрсә  there isn’t **anything** in the box.  Бу каробкиниң ичидә һеч нимә йоқ.  Is there  **anything** in the box?  Бу каробкиниң ичидә бир нәрсә барму? |
| No | nothing-һеч немә,һеч нәрсә  there is **nothing** in the box.  Бу каробкиниң ичидә һеч нәрсә йоқ. |
| Every | Everything-һәммиси  **Everything** is interesting in this book.  Бу китапниң ичидә қизиқ нәрсиләр бар. |

**Жансиз нәрсиләгә қоллинидиған алмаш.**

9

**Аһаңлар**

**Созулуп ейтилиду**

[i:], [ɑ:], [ɔ:], [u:], [ə:]

Уйғур тилида учрашмайду

[θ], [ð], [w],

Қисқа

[i], [e], [æ], [ɔ],

[u], [ʌ], [ə]

айримчилиғи

[t]-[d]-[n]

[l]-[ʃ]-[ʒ]

[r]-[ʧ]-[ʤ]

Уйғур тилида учрайду

[p] – [b] [f] – [v]

[k] –[g] [s] – [z]

[m] – [j] [h] [ƞ]

Дифтонги

[ei] [ai] [ɔi] [au] [əu]

[iə] [ɛə] [uə]

10

**Much, many, a lot of\ lots of. (нурғун, көп)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Countable nouns  Санилидиған исимларға қоллинилиду | Uncountable nouns  Саналмайдиған исимларға қоллинилиду |
| **Many** (are)  Many girls- нурғун қиз  Many boys-нурғун оғул  Many books-нурғун китап  There **are** many **books** on the boor-shelf. | **Much** (is)  Much snow-көп қар  Much money-нурғун ахча  Much time-көп вақит  There **is** much **water** in the vase. |
| How many  How many books?- Қанчилик китап?  Қанчә?, нәччә?  How much  How much snow?- Қанчилик қар? | |
| A lot of\ lots of- нурғун, көп  There **are** a lot of books on the books-shelf. – шкафниң ичидә нурғун китап бар.  There **is** a lot of water in the coffee pot.- чөгүнниң ичидә нурғун су бар. | |

**A few, a little, few, little (аз )**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Санилидиған исимларға қолиниду.  A few\ few | Саналмайдиған исимларға қоллинилиду.  А little\ little |
| few books-китаплар аз  few girls-қизлар аз  few boys-оғуллар аз | little time-вақит аз  little money-ахча аз  little snow-қар аз |
| A little  азирақ (һазирғичә йетиду)  A few  little  аз (йәнә керәк)  few | |

**Соаллар**

**Questions**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | What | немә | What’s this? | Бу немә? |
| 2 | Which | қайси | Which of them? | Униң қайсуси? |
| 3 | Who | Ким, кимни | Who was that? | У ким болидекинә? |
| 4 | Whom | кимни | Whom did you meet? | Сән кимни учраттиң? |
| 5 | Whose | кимниңки | Whose book is it? | Бу кимниң китави? |

Айлар

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Инглизчә | Оқулуши | тәржимиси | Қазақ тилида |
| January | [ʤænjuəri ] | Қәһритаң | Қаңтар |
| February | [‘februəri ] | Һот | Ақпан |
| March | [mɑ:ʧ] | Норуз | Наурыз |
| April | [ eipri’l] | Үмүт | Сәуір |
| May | [mei ] | Баһар | Мамыр |
| June | [ ʤu:n] | Сәпәр | Маусым |
| July | [ʤu:’lɑi ] | Чиллә | Шілде |
| August | [ɔ:ɡəst ] | Томуз | Тамыз |
| September | [sep’tembə ] | Мизан | Қыркүйек |
| October | [ ɔk’toubə] | Оғуз | Қазан |
| November | [no(u)’embə ] | Оғлақ | Қараша |
| December | [di’sembə ] | Конәк | желтоқсан |

Мәзгилләр

season

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| инглизчә | оқулуши | тәржимиси | Қазақ тилида |
| spring | [] | әтияз | көктем |
| summer | [] | яз | жаз |
| winter | [] | қиш | қыс |
| Autumn | [] | күз | күз |

**11**

**санлар**

**The Numeral**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Санлар (қанчә?)** | | **Рәтлик санлар (қанчинчи?)** | |
| 0 | Zero | 0 |  |
| 1 | One | 1st | The first- [fə:st] |
| 2 | Two | 2nd | The second- [sek(ə)nd] |
| 3 | Three | 3rd | The third -[θə:d] |
| 4 | Four | 4th | The fourth -[fɔ:θ] |
| 5 | Five | 5th | The fifth- [fifθ] |
| 6 | Six | 6th | The sixth- [siksθ] |
| 7 | Seven | 7th | The seventh- [sevnθ] |
| 8 | Eight | 8th | The eighth- [eitθ] |
| 9 | Nine | 9th | The ninth- [nainθ] |
| 10 | Ten | 10th | The tenth- [tenθ] |
| 11 | Eleven | 11th | The eleventh- [i’levnθ] |
| 12 | Twelve | 12th | The twelfth- [twelfθ] |
| 13 | Thirteen | 13th | The thirteenth- [θə:tinθ] |
| 14 | Fourteen | 14th | The fourteenth- [fɔ:tinθ] |
| 15 | Fifteen | 15th | The fifteenth- [fiftinθ] |
| 16 | Sixteen | 16th | The sixteenth- [sikstinθ] |
| 17 | Seventeen | 17th | The seventeenth- [seventinθ] |
| 18 | Eighteen | 18th | The eighteenth -[eitinθ] |
| 19 | Nineteen | 19th | The nineteenth -[nintinθ] |
| 20 | Twenty | 20th | The twentieth -[twentiθ] |
| 21 | Twenty one | 21st | The twenty first- [ tweti fə:st] |
| 30 | Thirty | 30th | The thirtieth -[θə:tiθ] |
| 40 | Forty | 40th | The fortieth- [fɔ:tiθ] |
| 50 | Fifty | 50th | The fiftieth -[fiftiθ] |
| 60 | Sixty | 60th | The sixtieth -[ sikstiθ] |
| 70 | Seventy | 70th | The seventieth -[seventiθ] |
| 80 | Eighty | 80th | the eightieth- [eitiθ] |
| 90 | Ninety | 90th | The ninetieth- [nintiθ] |
| 100 | one hundred | 100th | The hundredth- [hʌndredθ] |
| 101 | One hundred and one | 101st | The hundred and first-[hʌndred ənd wʌn] |
| 1000 | One thousand | 1000th | The thousandth-[θɑuzəndθ] |
| 1001 | One thousand and one | 1001st | The thousand and first-[θɑuzənd ənd fə:st] |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1056 | Ten fifty-six |
| 1983 | Nineteen eighty-three |
| 1807 | Eighteen 0 seven |
| 2007 | Two thousand seven |

Исимларниң көплүк қошумчилири.

The plural form of nouns.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Исимларниң көплүк қошумчилар билән түрлиниши | мисал | тәржимиси | Қошумчиларниң оқулуши |
| Жараңсиз үзүк тавушлардин кейин | a book-book**s**  a cup-cup**s** | Уйғур тилида -лар, -ләр, қошумчилири қошилиду  Китап- китап**лар**  Чинә- чини**ләр** | [s] |
| Жараңлиқ үзүк тавушлардин кейин | a name-name**s**  a girl-girl**s** | Исим -исим**лар**  Қиз- қиз**лар** | [z] |
| сирлаңғу тавушлардин кейин  -ch, -sh, -x, -s, -z: **-es** | a dress-dresse**s**  a bush-bush**es**  a fox-fox**es**  a church- church**es** | Көйнәк көйнәк**ләр**  чатқаллиқ  Түлкә түлки**ләр** | [iz] |
| -y һәрипи билән аяқлашқанда  1) созуқ + y  2) үзүк + y  **i** | a toy- toy**s**  a boy –boy**s**  family-famil**ies**  a country –countr**ies** | Оюнчуқ- оюнчуқ**лар**  Оғул -оғул**лар**  Аилә -аили**ләр**  мәмликәт-мәмликәт**ләр** | [z]  [iz] |
| -f\fe һәрипләр билән аяқлашса **ves** | a leaf –lea**ves**  a shelf -shel**ves** | Йопурмақ- йопурмақ**лар**  Тәкчә-тәкчиләр | [vz] |

14

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Ярим | 1\2 | A half |
| Үчтин бир | 1\3 | A third |
| Төрттин бир | 1\4 | A quarter |
| Бәштин бир | 1\5 | One fifth |
| Төрттин үч | 3\4 | Three quarter |
| Үчтин икки | 2\3 | Two thirds |
| Бир пүтүн иккидин бир | 1 1\2 | One and half |
| Бир пүтүн төрттин үч | 1 3\4 | One and three quarter |
| Ноль пүтүн ондин бәш | 0.5 | Nought point five |
| Бир пүтүн йүздин йәтмиш бәш | 1.75 | One point seventy five |
| Жигирмә төрт пайиз | 24% | Twenty-four per cent |

Көплүк түриниң пәйда болуш алаһидилиги

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Бирлик түри | Көплүк түри | Тәржимиси |
| Man  woman  foot  goose  child  mouse  ox  tooth | men  women  feet  geese  children  mice  oxen  teeth | Адәм -адәмләр  Аял- аяллар  Пут- путлар  Өдәк- өдәкләр  Бала- балилар  Чашқан- чашқанлар  Буқа -буқилар  Чиш- чишлар |

15

Сүпәтләрниң селиштурма түрлири.

The Adjective.

|  |
| --- |
| Инглиз тилида сүпәтләр өзгәрмәйду, пәқәт улар сүпәт ясиғучи қошумчиларниң улиниши арқилиқ ясилиду.  Сүпәтләрниң үч түри болиду.  Улар: Сүпәт (positive Degree ) cold  Селиштурма (Comparative Degree) +**er**  cold**er**  Ашурма яки күчәйтмә (Superlative Degree) the Adj +**est** the cold**est**  Көп боғумлуқ сүпәтләрниң алдиға қоюлиду. **More, the most** |

1. ясилиши

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Сүпәтләр | Селиштурма | күчәйтмә |
| Clod-соғ | Cold**er**-соғарақ | The cold**est**-наһайти соғ |
| Big-йоған | Bigg**er**-йоғанирақ | The bigg**est**-наһайити йоған |
| Kind-ақ көңүл | Kind**er**- | The kind**est**- |

**16**

**-y, -er, -ow, -ble** һәрипләр билән аяқлашқанда.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Сүпәтләр | Селиштурма | күчәйтмә |
| clever-әқиллиқ | Clever**er**- әқиллигәрәк | The clever**est**-наһайити әқиллиқ |
| easy-адий | eas**ier**-адийрақ | The easi**est**-наһайити аддий |

2. көп боғумлуқ сүпәтләр.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Сүпәтләр | Селиштурма | күчәйтмә |
| Interesting-қизиқ | more interesting-қизиғирақ | the most interesting-наһайити қизиқ |
| Beautiful-чирайлиқ | more beautiful-чирайлиғирақ | the most beautiful-наһайити чирайлиқ |
| Comfortable-қолайлиқ | more comfortable-қолайлиғарақ | the most comfortable- наһайити қолайлиқ |

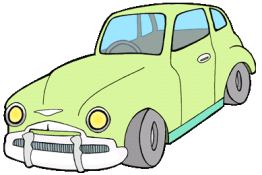
17

умумий қаидиләрсиз сүпәтләрниң селиштурма дәрижилириниң ясилиши

Хата сүпәтләрниң ясилиши.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Сүпәтләр | Селиштурма | күчәйтмә |
| good-яхши | better-яхширақ | The best-наһайити яхши |
| bad-кона | worse-конарақ | The worst-наһайити кона |
| little-кичик | less-кичигирәк | The least-наһайити кичик |
| Much\many-нурғун | More –нурғунирақ | The most –наһайити нурғун |

Zaporozhets is a good car



Moskvich is a better car



Ziguli is the best car

18

Бәлгүлүсиз вә бәгүлик артикль.

Indefinite and Definite Articles.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Инглиз тилида артикльниң икки түри болиду .  Улар: **a, an** бәлгүсиз артикль (**бир**) дегән мәнани билдүридү ,  **The** бәлгүлик артикль бәлгүлик бир нәрсини көрсәткәндә (**мону**) дәп ениқ ейтқанда қоллинимиз. | | | |
| Бәлгүсиз- Indefinite **a, an** | | Бәлгүлик- Definite **The** | |
| **a** | **a** dog-ишт  **a** boy-оғул  **a** book-китап  **a** girl- қиз | Бәлгүлик бир нәрсә тоғрисида ейтқандила | **The** sun-күн  **The** moon-ай  **The** sky-асман  **The** Earth-йәр  **The** world- аләм |
| **Aa, Ee, Ii, Oo, Uu, Yy** созуқ тавушларниң алдиға **(an)** артикильи қоллинилиду. | **an** apple- алма  **an** elephant-пил  **an** octopus- сәккиз путлуқ  **an** umbrella-зонтик  **an** yogurt- йогурт |
| түрлири | Бир нәрсини рәңгини шәклини ейтқанда | | I see **a** cat.  **The** cat is black.  Мән мөшүк көрдүм. Мөшүкниң рәңги қара. |
| Мону сөзләрниң алдида: **only** (бирла), **main** (главный), **central** (мәркизи), **left** (соңға), **right** (оңға), **wrong** (дурус әмәс), **next** (келәси), **last** (ахирқи), **final** (йәкүн). | | **The** only book I love- маңа яққан бирла китап  **The** main road-чоң йол  To **the** left-солға  To **the** right-оңға  It was **the** right answer-у дурус жавави болған.  **The** final-йәкүнләш тест |
| Рәтлик санлар алдида | | **The** first-биринчи  The tenth-онинчи |
| Ашурма сүпәтләрниң алдиға | | **The** best-наһайити яхши  **The** most interesting-наһайити қизиқ |
| Музыкилиқ әсваплар алдиға | | To play **the** piano-пионино ойнаш |
| Газет, журнал, галерея, музей намлириниң алдиға | | **The** hermitage- Эрмитаж  **The** Uigur avazy-Уйғур авази |

20

Орун рәвишләр

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Prepositions of place Prepositions | |
| Prepositions of place  Орун рәвишлири | Оn-үстидә  In-ичидә  in front of-алдида  behind-кәйнидә  under-астида  between- оттурида  among- арисида  in the middle of-мәркизидә  on the right-оңда  on the left-солда  at, by -йенида  near-кешида  not far-жирақ әмәс  a long way from-жирақ |
| Prepositions of Movement  Һәрикәт рәвишлири | to the left-сол яққа  to the right-оң яққа  straight ahead-уттур  up-үстигә  down-төвәнгә  along-жирақтин  across- арқилиқ  round-айлан |

21

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Prepositions of  time  Вақит рәвишлири | seasons  пәслләр | **in** the spring-әтияз**да**  **in** the summer-яз**да**  **in** the autumn-күз**дә**  **in** the winter-қиш**та** |
| Days of the week  Һәптидики күнләр | **on** Monday-дүшәнби **дә**  **on** Tuesday-сишәнби **дә**  **on** Wednesday-чаршәнби **дә**  **on** Thursday-пәйшәнби **дә**  **on** Friday-жүмә **дә**  **on** Saturday-шәнби **дә**  **on** Sunday-йәкшәнби **дә** |
| Years  Жиллар | **in** May 1983- 1983 жили май**да**  **in** the 1990- 1990 жили**да**  **during** the eighties- сәксининчи жиллириғи**чә** |
| Centuries  Әсирләр | **in** the 15-th century-15 чи әсирләр**дә**  **during** 18-th century- 18 чи әсирләргич**ә** |
| **at** 2 o’clock- саат 2 дә  **by** 6 o’clock-саат 6 дин  **since** 4 o’clock-саат 4 тин  **from** 5 to 6- 5 тин 6 чә  **till** 10 o’clock- саат 10 чә | **in** 3 days summer- 3 күндин кейин яз пәсли  **for** 2 weeks- 2 һәптидә  **during** the holidays- тәтилдә  **before** my summer holidays- мениң язлиқ тәтилимгичә.  **after** my summer holidays- мениң язлиқ тәтилимдин кейин. | |

22

Асасий җүмлә түзидиған ярдәмчи пеиллар.

**Do** пеил

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Инфинитив (Infinitive ) | To do | What **to do**?- |
| Шәхсий формиси(Present simple) | do\dose | I **do** my exercises every day.-Мән көнүкмини күндә орунлаймән |
| ІІ формиси (past simple) | Did | I **did** it yesterday-Түнүгүн мән ишлидим |
| ІІІ формиси (past Participle) | Done | I have already **done** my homework-мән өй тапшурмисини һәр қачан орунлаймән |
| ІV формиси (present Participle ) | Doing | What are you **doing** now?-Һазир сән немә қиливатисән? |

**23**

**Have** пеил

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Инфинитив (Infinitive ) | To have | It’s wonderful **to have** a dog.- |
| Шәхсий формиси(Present simple) | Have\has | I **have\ have got** a dog.- |
| ІІ формиси (past simple) | had | I **had** two free days.- |
| ІІІ формиси (past Participle) | had | I have already **had** breakfast.- |
| ІV формиси (present Participle ) | having | I am **having** breakfast now.- |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Инфинитив (Infinitive ) | To be | **To be** or not **to be**?.- |
| Шәхсий формиси(Present simple) | am, is, are | I **am** a teacher.- |
| past simple | Was\were | We **were** in Almaty.- |
| Future simple | Will\shall be | I’**ll be** cold.- |
| ІІІ формиси (past Participle) | been | Have you ever **been** to London?.- |
| ІV формиси (present Participle ) | being | **Being** my friend….- |

Дурус җүмлә түзүш формулири

Алмашларниң ярдәмчи пеиллири.

**be** пеили **am, is, are.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **аm** һәр қачан **І** билән биргә ясилиду. **I am\ I’m** | |
| I’m Sabina. | Мән Сабина. |
| I’m a girl\ a boy. | Мән қиз\ оғул. |
| I’m 7 (years old). | Маңа йәттә яш. |
| I’m sorry. | Кәчүрисиз. |
| I’m happy. | Мән бәхитлик. |
| I’m a doctor. | Мән дохтур. |

**24**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **is** һәр қачан **he, she, it**  билән биргә ясилиду. **he, she, it** **is\ he’s, she’s, it’s.** | |
| She’s Sabina. | У Сабина. |
| She\ he’s a girl\ a boy. | У қиз\оғул. |
| He’s 7 (years old). | У йәттә яшта. |
| He’s thirsty. | У уссап кәтти. |
| She’s happy. | У бәхитлик. |
| It’s a dog. | У ишт. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **are** һәр қачан **we, you, they** билән биргә ясилиду. **we are, you are, they are.** | |
| We are Pupils | Биз оқуғучи. |
| You are girls \ boys | Сән қиз\ оғул. |
| They are 7 (years old) | Уларға йәттә яш. |
| You are the best. | Сән наһайити яхши. |
| They are happy | Улар бәхитлик. |
| We are hungry | Биз ач. |

**25**

**To be** пеилиниң ясилиши

(Present simple (Indefinite) Һазирқи заман

|  |
| --- |
| Simple и Indefinite – бир заманниң икки түрлүк атилиши– аддий болушсиз. Грамматикилиқ заман топи simple \Indefinite иш һәрикәтниң әмәлгә ашқан яки ашмиғанлиғини билдүриду.  Заман топи Present (һазирқи), Past (өткән), future (келидиған) заманларни simple \Indefinite өз ичигә алиду |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Хәвәр җүмлә  **S + am, is, are** | Болумсиз җүмлә  **S +( am, is, are) not** | Соал җүмлә  **Am, is, are + S?** |
| I am  I’m a boy. | I am not  I’m not a boy. | Am I?  Am I a boy?  Yes, I am.  No, I am not. |
| He is  He is hungry. | He is not(he isn’t)  He isn’t hungry. | Is he?  Is he hungry?  Yes, he is.  No, he isn’t. |
| She is  She is a teacher. | She is not ( she isn’t)  She isn’t a teacher. | Is she?  Is she a teacher?  Yes, she is.  No, she isn’t. |
| It is  It is a dog. | It is not (it isn’t)  It isn’t a dog. | Is it?  Is it a dog?  Yes, it is.  No, it isn’t. |
| We are  We are students.  We’re | We are not( we aren’t)  We aren’t students. | Are we?  Are we students?  Yes, we are.  No, we aren’t. |
| You are  You are Uigur. | You are not ( you aren’t)  You aren’t Russian. | Are you?  Are you Uigur?  Yes, you are.  No, you aren’t. |
| They are  They are happy. | They are not ( they aren’t)  They aren’t happy. | Are they?  Are they happy?  Yes, they are.  No, they aren’t. |
| Вақит һалити, Present tansеқа хас  seldom-арилап-арилап  often-пат-пат  every ( day, year, lesson)-һәр( күни,жили, дәристә)  sometimes-бәзидә  always-һәр қачан  from time to time-вақит өткәнсери  usually-адәттикидәк  as a rule-қаидиләргә асаслинип  generally-алаһидә | | |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Хәвәр җүмлә  **S + was** | Болумсиз җүмлә  **S + was not** | Соал җүмлә  **Was + S?** |
| I was  I was a right. | I was not (I wasn’t)  I wasn’t right. | Was I ?  Was I right?  Yes, I was  No, I wasn’t |
| He was  He was hungry. | He was not( he wasn’t)  He wasn’t hungry. | Was He?  Was he hungry?  Yes, he was  No, he wasn’t |
| She was  She was a teacher. | She was not (she wasn’t)  She wasn’t a teacher. | Was She?  Was she a teacher?  Yes, she was  No, she wasn’t |
| It was  It was big. | It was not ( it wasn’t)  It wasn’t big. | Was It?  Was it big?  Yes, it was  No, it wasn’t |
| We were  We were the best | We were not ( we weren’t)  We weren’t the best. | Were We?  Were we best?  Yes, we was  No, we wasn’t |
| You were  You were kind. | You were not( you weren’t)  You weren’t kind. | Were You?  Were you kind?  Yes, you was  No, you wasn’t |
| They were  They were thirsty | They were not (they weren’t)  They weren’t thirsty | Were they?  Were they thirsty?  Yes, they was  No, they wasn’t |
| Past tansқа хас вақит һалити  yesterday-түнүгүн  the day before yesterday-алдинқи күни  ago ( 2 days, 3 years)-(икки күн, үч жил) бурун.  last ( year, week, month)-алдинқи(жили, һәптә, ай)  in 1998- 1998 жилида | | |

**To be** пеилиниң ясилиши

(Past simple (Indefinite) өткән заман.

**To be** пеилиниң ясилиши

(Future simple (Indefinite) келидиған заман.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Хәвәр җүмлә  **S + shall\will +be** | Болумсиз җүмлә  **S + shan’t\ won’t be** | Соал җүмлә  **Shall\ will + S+ be?** |
| I shall be  I shall be 7 year old. | I shall not be (I shan’t)  I shall not be 200 year old. | Shall I be?  Shall I be 7 year old?  Yes, I shall  No, I shan’t |
| He will be  He will be right. | He will not be (he won’t)  He won’t be eight. | Will He be?  Will he be right? |
| She will be  She will be a teacher. | She will not be ( she won’t)  She won’t be a teacher. | Will She be?  Will she be a teacher? |
| It will be  It will be a big. | It will not be ( it won’t)  It won’t be a bog. | Will it be?  Will it be a big? |
| We shall be  We shall be the best. | We shall not be ( we shan’t)  We shan’t be the best. | Shall We be?  Shall we be the best? |
| You will be  You will be kind. | You will not be (you won’t)  You won’t be kind. | Will You be?  Will you be kind? |
| They will be  They will be thirsty. | They will not be ( they won’t)  They won’t be thirsty. | Will They be?  Will they be thirsty? |
| future tansқа хас вақит һалити  tomorrow-әтә  the day after tomorrow-өгүнлүккә  next-келәси  in (a year, 2 hours)-кейин . 1 жилдин кеин 2с кейин) | | |

(Present simple (Indefinite) аддий Һазирқи заман.

Һазирқи заман түрлири

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **әгәр жүмлидә бирлик түридики исим яки 3-шәхс алмиши жүмлиниң егиси болса у чағда пеилға** –**s\es улиниду**  go+ -s =goes [ɡəuz] have + -s =has [hæz]  do + -s = does [dʌz]  кетип баримән –кетип бариду мәндә бар - униңда бар ишләватимән -ишләватиду  he, she, it ------------run**s**----------- жүгрәватиду. | | | |
| Хәвәр җүмлидә | He runs, she runs, it runs. | | |
| Болумсиз җүмлижә | He does not run, she does not run, it does not run. | | |
| Соал җүмлидә | Does he run?, does she run? Does it run? | | |
| Хәвәр җүмлә  **S +V1** | | | Болумсиз җүмлә  **S +do\does + not +V1** | Соал җүмлә  **do+ S+ V1 ?** | |
| I work | | | I **do** not (don’t) work. | **Do** I work?  Yes, I do  No, I don’t | |
| He work**s** | | | He **does** not (doesn’t) work | **Does** he work?  Yes, he does  No, he doesn’t | |
| She work**s** | | | She **does** not (doesn’t) work | **Does** she work?  Yes, she does  No, she doesn’t | |
| It work**s** | | | It **does** not (doesn’t) work | **Does** it work?  Yes, it does  No, it doesn’t | |
| We work | | | We **do** not(don’t) work | **do** we work ?  Yes, we do  No, we don’t | |
| You work | | | You **do** not ( you don’t) work | **Do** you work?  Yes, you do  No, you don’t | |
| They work | | | They **do** not (don’t) work | **Do** they work?  Yes, they do  No, they don’t | |

(Past simple (Indefinite) аддий өткән заман формиси.

|  |
| --- |
| Past simple (аддий өткән заман формис) дурус пеилларға хәвәр жүмлидила + ed қошумчиси қошулиду, хата пеиларниң өткән заман формисида йезилиду.  Work-иш work**ed**-ишлиди, ишлидим.  М: see-көрүш. saw-көрди, көрдүм.  Соал жүмлидә вә болумсиз жүмлидә do\does өткән заман формиси did пеили арқилиқ ясилиду. |

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|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Хәвәр җүмлә  **S + V2 \ ed** | Болумсиз җүмлә  **S + did +not +V 1** | Соал җүмлә  **Did + S + V1?** |
| I work**ed**  I **saw** | I did not (didn’t) work- I didn’t **see** | Did I work?  Did I see?  Yes, I did  No, I didn’t |
| He work**ed**  He **saw** | He did not(didn’t) work  He didn’t **see** | Did he work?  Did he **see**?  Yes, he did  No, he didn’t |
| She work**ed**  She **saw** | She did not (didn’t) work  She didn’t **see** | Did she work ?  Did she **see**?  Yes, he did  No, he didn’t |
| It work**ed**  It **saw** | It did not ( didn’t) work  It didn’t **see** | Did it work?  Did it **see**?  Yes, it did  No, it didn’t |
| We worked  We **saw** | We did not ( didn’t) work  We didn’t **see** | Did we work?  Did we **see**?  Yes, we did  No, we didn’t |
| You worked  You **saw** | You did not( didn’t) work  You didn’t **see** | Did you work?  Did you **see**?  Yes, you did  No, you didn’t |
| They work**ed**  They **saw** | They did not ( didn’t ) work  They didn’t **see** | Did they work?  Did they **see**?  Yes, they did  No, they didn’t |

33

(Future simple (Indefinite) адий һазирқи заман.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Келидиған заман пеили-бу Shall яки to уланмисисиз will ярдәмчи пеили  I shall go to school tomorrow.  I he, she, it  Shall + V1 **Will + V1****Will** will +V1  We you, they | | | |
| Хәвәр җүмлә  **S + will\shall + V1** | Болумсиз җүмлә  **S + won’t\shan’t + V1** | Соал җүмлә  **Will\ shall + S + V1?** |
| I shall work | I shall not (shan’t) work | Shall I work?  Yes, I shall  No, I shan’t |
| He will work | He will not (won’t) work | Will He work?  Yes, he will  No, he won’t |
| She will work | She will not (won’t) work | Will She work?  Yes, she will  No, she won’t |
| It will work | It will not (won’t) work | Will It work?  Yes, it will  No, it won’t |
| We shall work | We shall not (shan’t) work | Shall We work?  Yes, we shall  No, we shan’t |
| You will work | You will not (won’t) work | Will You work  Yes, you will  No, you won’t |
| They will work | They will not (won’t) work | Will They work?  Yes, they will  No, they won’t |

Узақ вақит Progressive (continuous)

**(to be) + ing**

|  |
| --- |
| Continuous сөзини инглиз тилидин тәржимә қилғанда «үзлүксиз , узақ».дегән мәнани билдүриду  continuous групписидики вақитлири (simple (Indefinite) аддий вақит групписи һәрикәтни атапла қоймай, униң тәрәққий етишини, прогрессиясини көрситиду, мошуниң нәтижисидә Progressive дегән иккинчи нами чиққан  continuous групписидики вақит узақ вақит қоллинилиду,ениқ бир пәйттин башланған һазирқи,өткән;келидиған замандики болуватқан, болған вә болидиған һәрикәтни көрситиду . Бу һәрикәт турақсиз һәм вақити чәкләнгән  өткән заманға қаритилған continuous гупписиниң векторлирида , шундақла өткән вә келидиған заманға яки һазирқи заман һәрикитини көрситидиған миннәтлик түрдә һесават чекити болиду Дәл м.шу пәйттә (Past continuous)болған. (Present continuous)болуватиду.Яки (Future continuous)болиду.  Past continuous Present continuous Future continuous    6 o’clock(tomorrow) 6 o’clock( yesterday)  now  Түнүгүн саат алтидә. Һазир. Әтә саат алтидә. |

34

Present continuous tense һазирқи заман давами

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Хәвәр җүмлә  **S + am, is, are +**  **V ing** | Болумсиз җүмлә  **S +( am, is, are) not +**  **V ing** | Соал җүмлә  **Am, is, are + S + Ving ?** |
| I am working. | I am not working.  I don’t working. | Am I working?  What are you doing?  Yes, I am.  No, I am not. |
| He is working. | He isn’t working. | Is he working?  Yes, he is.  No, he isn’t. |
| She is working. | She is not (isn’t) working. | Is she working?  Yes, she is.  No, she isn’t. |
| It is working. | It is not (isn’t) working. | Is it working?  Yes, it is.  No, it isn’t. |
| We are working. | We are not (aren’t) working. | Are we working?  Yes, we are.  No, she aren’t. |
| You are working. | You are not (aren’t) working. | Are you working?  Yes, you are.  No, you aren’t. |
| They are working. | They are not (aren’t) working. | Are they working?  Yes, they are.  No, they aren’t. |

35

Past continuous tense өткән заман давами

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Хәвәр җүмлә  **S + was+ V ing** | Болумсиз җүмлә  **S + was not+ V ing** | Соал җүмлә  **Was + S +V ing?** |
| I was working. | I was not (wasn’t) working. | Was I working?  Yes, I was  No, I wasn’t |
| He was working. | He was not (wasn’t) working. | Was He working?  Yes, he was  No, he wasn’t |
| She was working. | She was not (wasn’t) working. | Was She working?  Yes, she was  No, she wasn’t |
| It was working. | It was not (wasn’t) working. | Was It working?  Yes, it was  No, it wasn’t |
| We were working. | We were not (weren’t) working. | Were we working?  Yes, we was  No, we wasn’t |
| You were working. | You were not (weren’t) working. | Were You working?  Yes, you was  No, you wasn’t |
| They were working. | They were not (weren’t) working. | Were they working?  Yes, they was  No, they wasn’t |

36

Future continuous tense Келидиған заман давами

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Хәвәр җүмлә  **S + shall\will +be+ V ing** | Болумсиз җүмлә  **S + shan’t\ won’t be+ V ing** | Соал җүмлә  **Shall\ will + S+ be + V ing?** |
| I shall be working.  (I’ll be) | I shall not be (shan’t) working. | Shall I be working?  Yes, I shall  No, I shan’t |
| He will be working.  (He’ll be) | He will not be (won’t) working. | Will He be working?  Yes, he will  No, he won’t |
| She will be working.  (She’ll be) | She will not be (won’t) working. | Will She be working?  Yes, she will  No, she won’t |
| It will be working. | It will not be (won’t) working. | Will it be working?  Yes, it will  No, it won’t |
| We shall be working.  (We’ll be) | We shall not be (shan’t) working. | Shall We be working?  Yes, we shall  No, we shan’t |
| You will be working.  (You’ll be) | You will not be (won’t) working. | Will You be working?  Yes, you will  No, you won’t |
| They will be working.  (They’ll be) | They will not be (won’t) working. | Will They be working?  Yes, they will  No, they won’t |

37

Perfect

|  |
| --- |
| (Perfect tenses) «өтүмлүк вақит»топи ( Present Perfect tense)һазирқи , өткән (Past Perfect tense), вә келидиған заман (Future Perfect tense)пеиллиридин туриду .  Уйғур тилида Perfect топиға жүмлиниң мәнасиға қарап өткән заман пеилиниң өтүмлүк яки өтүмсиз түри тоғра келиду .  Өзигә хас хислити-һәрикәт вақитидики акцент.Һәрикәтниң болған болмиғини муһим әмәс.  (to have) + V-ed дурус пеилға \ V3 хата пеилға |

Present Perfect tense һазирқи заман болған һәрикәт

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Хәвәр җүмлә  **S + have/has + V3** | Болумсиз җүмлә  **S +have/has + not + V3** | Соал җүмлә  **Have/has + S + V3 ?** |
| I have written a letter. | I have not (haven’t) written a letter. | Have I written a letter?  Yes, I have.  No, I haven’t. |
| He has written a letter. | He has not (hasn’t) written a letter. | has he written a letter?  Yes, he has.  No, he hasn’t. |
| She has written a letter. | She has not (hasn’t) written a letter. | Has she written a letter?  Yes, she has.  No, she hasn’t. |
| It has written a letter. | It has not (hasn’t) written a letter. | Has it written a letter?  Yes, it has.  No, it hasn’t. |
| We have written a letter. | We have not (haven’t) written letter. | Have we written a letter?  Yes, we have.  No, we haven’t. |
| You have written a letter. | You have not (haven’t) written a letter. | Have you written a letter?  Yes, you have.  No, you haven’t. |
| They have written a letter. | They have not (haven’t) written a letter. | Have they written a letter?  Yes, they have.  No, they haven’t. |

Past Perfect tense өткән заманда болған һәрикәт

|  |
| --- |
| **Past Perfect tense** да шәхс яки жүмлә егисиниң түри муһим әмәс.  **(to have)** ярдәмчи пеили һәммә жүмлә егилиридә **had** формисида ишлитилиду:  I  He, she, it  We had + V3  You  They |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Хәвәр җүмлә  **S + had+ V3** | Болумсиз җүмлә  **S +had+ not + V3** | Соал җүмлә  **Had + S + V3 ?** |
| I had cooked.  I had written. | I had not (hadn’t) cooked.  I hadn’t written. | Had I cooked?  Yes, I had  No, I hadn’t  Had I written? |
| He had cooked.  He had written. | He had not (hadn’t) cooked.  He had not (hadn’t) written. | Had he cooked?  Yes, he had  No, he hadn’t  Had he written? |
| She had cooked.  She had written. | She had not (hadn’t) cooked.  She had not (hadn’t) written. | Had she cooked?  Yes, she had  No, she hadn’t  Had she written? |
| It had cooked.  It had written. | It had not (hadn’t) cooked.  It had not (hadn’t) written. | Had it cooked?  Yes, it had  No, it hadn’t  Had it written? |
| We had cooked.  We had written. | We had not (hadn’t) cooked.  We had not (hadn’t) written. | Had we cooked?  Yes ,we had  No, we hadn’t  Had we written? |
| You had cooked.  You had written. | You had not (hadn’t) cooked.  You had not (hadn’t) written. | Had you cooked?  Yes, you had  No, you hadn’t  Had you written? |
| They had cooked.  They had written. | They had not (hadn’t) cooked.  They had not (hadn’t) written. | Had they cooked?  Yes, they had  No, they hadn’t  Had they written? |

Future Perfect tense келидиған заманпеили

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Хәвәр җүмлә  **S + shall\will have + V3** | Болумсиз җүмлә  **S + shan’t\ won’t have+ V3** | Соал җүмлә  **Shall\ will + S+ have + V3?** |
| I shall have worked.  I shall have written. | I shall not (shan’t) have worked.  I shall not (shan’t) have written. | Shall I have worked?  Yes, we shall  No, we shan’t  Shall I have written? |
| He will have worked.  He will have written. | He will not (won’t) have worked.  He will not (won’t) have written. | Will he have worked?  Yes, they will  No, they won’t  Will he have written? |
| She will have worked.  She will have written. | She will not (won’t) have worked.  She will not (won’t) have written. | Will she have worked?  Yes, they will  No, they won’t  Will she have written? |
| It will have worked.  It will have written. | It will not (won’t) have worked.  It will not (won’t) have written. | Will it have worked?  Yes, they will  No, they won’t  Will it have written? |
| We shall have worked.  We shall have written. | We shall not (shan’t) have worked.  We shall not (shan’t) have written. | Shall we have worked?  Yes, we shall  No, we shan’t  Shall we have written? |
| You will have worked.  You will have written. | You will not (won’t) have worked.  You will not (won’t) have written. | Will you have worked?  Yes, they will  No, they won’t  Will you have written? |
| They will have worked.  They will have written. | They will not (won’t) have worked.  You will not (won’t) have written. | Will they have worked?  Yes, they will  No, they won’t  Will they have written? |

Perfect Continuous.

|  |
| --- |
| «узақ өткән» вақит топи (Perfect Continuous Tenses) һазирқи уақ өткән вақитидин (Present Perfect Continuous Tenses),өткән узақ вақитидин, (Past Perfect Continuous Tenses), вә келидиған узақ вақитидин (Future Perfect Continuous Tenses) туриду.  Perfect Continuous топидики вақитибир ениқ пәйттә башланған һазирқи яки келидиған заманда болған һәрикәтниң узақлиғини билдүрүш үчүн қоллинилиду. |

41

Present Perfect Continuous Tenses

һазирқи узақ вақит пеиллири

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Хәвәр җүмлә  **S + have/has been+ V ing** | Болумсиз җүмлә  **S +have/has not + been+ V ing** | Соал җүмлә  **Have/has + S + been +V ing ?** |
| I have been working. | I have not (haven’t) been working. | Have I been working?  Yes, I have.  No, I haven’t. |
| He has been working. | He has not (hasn’t) been working. | has he been working?  Yes, he has.  No, he hasn’t. |
| She has been working. | She has not (hasn’t) been working. | has she been working?  Yes, she has.  No, she hasn’t. |
| It has been working. | It has not (hasn’t) been working. | Has it been working?  Yes, it has.  No, it hasn’t. |
| We have been working. | We have not (haven’t) been working. | Have we been working?  Yes, we have.  No, we haven’t. |
| You have been working. | You have not (haven’t) been working. | Have you been working?  Yes, you have.  No, you haven’t. |
| They have been working. | They have not (haven’t) been working. | Have they been working?  Yes, they have.  No, they haven’t. |

Past Perfect Continuous Tenses өткән заман узақ вақит пеиллири

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Хәвәр җүмлә  **S + had been+ V ing** | Болумсиз җүмлә  **S +had not + been +V ing** | Соал җүмлә  **Had + S + been +V ing ?** |
| I had been working. | I had not (hadn’t) been working. | Had I been working?  Yes, I had.  No, I hadn’t. |
| He had been working. | He had not (hadn’t) been working. | Had he been working?  Yes, he had.  No, he hadn’t. |
| She had been working. | She had not (hadn’t) been working. | Had she been working?  Yes, she had.  No, she hadn’t. |
| It had been working. | It had not (hadn’t) been working. | Had it been working?  Yes, it had.  No, it hadn’t. |
| We had been working. | We had not (hadn’t) been working. | Had we been working?  Yes, we had.  No, we hadn’t. |
| You had been working. | You had not (hadn’t) been working. | Had you been working?  Yes, you had.  No, you hadn’t. |
| They had been working. | They had not (hadn’t) been working. | Had they been working?  Yes, they had.  No, they hadn’t. |

Future Perfect Continuous Tenses келидиған заман узақ вақит пеиллири

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Хәвәр җүмлә  **S + will +have been+ V ing** | Болумсиз җүмлә  **S + will not + have been+ V ing** | Соал җүмлә  **will + S + have been +V ing ?** |
| I shall have been working. | I shall not (shan’t) have been working. | Shall I have been working?  Yes, I shall.  No, I shan’t. |
| He will have been working. | He will not (won’t) have been working. | Will he have been working?  Yes, he will.  No, he won’t. |
| She will have been working. | She will not (won’t) have been working. | Will she have been working?  Yes, she will.  No, she won’t. |
| It will have been working. | It will not (won’t) have been working. | will it have been working?  Yes, it will.  No, it won’t. |
| We shall have been working. | We shall not (shan’t) have been working. | Shall we have been working?  Yes, we shall.  No, we shan’t. |
| You will have been working. | You will not (won’t) have been working. | Will you have been working?  Yes, you will.  No, you won’t. |
| They will have been working. | They will not (won’t) have been working. | Will they have been working?  Yes, they will.  No, they won’t. |

45

Future-in-the-Past өткән замандики келидиған заман

|  |
| --- |
| Әгәр беқинда жүмлидики һәрикәт баш жүмлидики һәрикәттин кейин болса өткән әһвалниң келидиған заманини билдүрсә у чағда беқинда жүмлидики пеил Future-in-the-Past-алаһидә формисида ишлитилиду ,өткән замандики келидиған заман **would ярдәмчи пеилидин** вә to уланмисидин ясилиду: |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Future simple | Future-in-the-Past |
| I will do my room.  Мән өзәмниң бөлмисини тазилаймән. | He said that he would do his room.  У өзәмниң бөлмәмни тазилаймән дәп ейтти. |
| Future Continuous | Future-in-the-Past |
| I will be doing my room from 3 or 5.  3 тин 5 чә бөлмәмни тазилаймән. | He said that he would be doing his room from 3 or 5.  У 3тин 5 чә өзиниң бөлмисини тазилаймән- деди. |
| Future Perfect | Future-in-the-Past |
| I will have done my room when you come.  Сән кәлгичә мән бөлмәмни тазилаветимән. | He said that he would have done his room when I come.  мән кәлгичә у бөлмисини тазилаветимән деди. |
| Future Perfect continuous | Future-in-the-Past |
| I will have been doing my room for two hours when you come.  Шу пәйттә,сән кәлгәндә,мән 2саат өз бөлмәмни тазилаймән . | He said that he would have been doing his room for two hours when I come.  У мән кәлгән пәйттә 2 саат өз бөлмисини тазилайдиғинини ейтти . |

46

Вақит һаләтлириниң кәштиси

Үч топиға – **Simple, Continuous, Perfect.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Simple / Indefinite** | **Continuous** | **Perfect** | **Perfect Continuous** |
| **Present** | every, always, often, seldom, sometimes, usually, as a rule, generally, from time to time | Now | Already, just, ever, never, yet, before, today, this(month, year, week,) since, for | Already…for, since |
| **Past** | Yesterday, the day yesterday, (2 days, 3 years), last ( year, Sunday, lesson) | Yesterday at 5 o’clock, yesterday from 5 till 6, yesterday when he came, yesterday the whole evening | By….  Before | By….  for |
| **Future** | Tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, next (year, week, month), in(2 days) | Yesterday at 5 o’clock, yesterday from 5 till 6, yesterday when he came, yesterday the whole evening | By….  Before | By….  for |
| **Future-in-the-Past** | He said that… | He said that… | He said that… | He said that… |

47

**North-**шималий

**North- East**

**North- West**

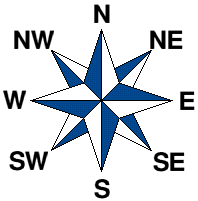
**East-**шәриқ

**West** -ғәрип

**South-** жәнуп

**South- East**

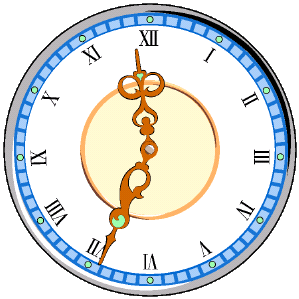
**South- West**



48

Иглиз тилида саатниң етилиши

**What time is it?**

 **12 o’ clock**

**5 minutes 5 past 12**

**to 12**

**a quarter aquarter past**

**to 12 12**

**20 minutes**

**to 12**

**25past 12**

**Half hast 12**